

## Unit 10

### See the world

#### Reading

#### Pages 114–115

**10.1 tourism** (n) /'tʊərizəm/ - turistika; cestovní ruch

the business of arranging and providing services like accommodation, transport and entertainment, for people going on holiday • *The island economy depends on income from tourism.* > tour (n, v), tourist (n), touristic (adj) ❖

**10.2 accommodation** (n) /ə'kɒmə'deɪʃn/ - ubytování

a place where you stay • *Our holiday accommodation was a horrible room without a bathroom, so we weren't happy.* > accommodate (v) ❖

**10.3 eco-hut** (n) /i:kəʊ hʌt/ - eko chata  
a simple small shelter, built and functioning in a way that doesn't damage the environment • *The small group of eco-huts were built with locally-sourced recycled materials.* ❖

**10.4 youth hostel** (n) /ju:θ 'hɒstl/ - mládežnická ubytovna

a building where young people can stay cheaply for a holiday • *When the rain got too heavy, the boys packed up their tents and went to stay in a youth hostel for the rest of the week.* ❖

**10.5 cabin** (n) /'kæbɪn/ - chatka; bouda; srub

a simple small house or shelter, often made of wood • *They stayed in a log cabin in the mountains for the weekend.* ❖

**10.6 holiday home** (n) /'hɒlədeɪ həʊm/ - letní byt; chalupa

a house or flat that sb has as well as their main home to use for holidays • *We usually spend a few weeks in summer at our holiday home in Cornwall.* ❖

**10.7 campsite** (n) /'kæmpsaɪt/ - kempink; tábořiště

an enclosed place where you can camp

• *They put up their tent as soon as they found a suitable campsite.* ❖

**10.8 pristine** (adj) /'prɪsti:n/ - nedotčený; dokonale čistý

clean and pure, in perfect condition

• *They drank from the pristine waters of the mountain spring.* ❖

**10.9 tropical** (adj) /'trɒpɪkl/ - tropický

in or from the areas not far from the equator • *Would you like to spend a holiday on a tropical island?* > Tropics (n pl), ❖

**10.10 cloud forest** (n) /'klaʊd ˌfɒrɪst/ - mlžný les

a thick tropical forest, constantly covered in low clouds • *In the cloud forest in Costa Rica, we couldn't see the other end of the bridge owing to the fog.* ❖

**10.11 for real** (phr) /fə 'ri:əl/ - doopravdy in reality • *I had never seen an elephant for real, so it was an amazing sight to see one at the nature reserve.* ❖

**10.12 cosmopolitan** (adj) /kɒzmə'pɒlɪtən/ - kosmopolitní; otevřený jiným názorům with many people from different places and of different cultures • *Many large European cities are cosmopolitan places with people from all over the world.* ❖

**10.13 head** (v) /hed/ - zamířit si to; směřovat

to go towards • *We left the city and headed into the countryside to see the archaeological site.* ❖

**10.14 check in** (phr v) /tʃek 'ɪn/ - přihlásit se; ubytovat se

to arrive at a hotel and collect your key • *You can't check in at the hotel before midday.* > check-in (n) ❖ \ Also: check into a hotel

**10.15 budget** (adj) /'bʌdʒɪt/ - levný; úsporný

low-priced • *I found a cheap room at a budget hotel near the station.* > budget (v, n) ❖

**10.16 downtown** (adj) /'daʊntaʊn/ - v centru; do centra

situated in the central part of a city

• *They took a taxi to downtown Boston.*

➤ downtown (n, adv) ❖

**10.17 explore** (v) /ɪk'splɔ:(r)/ -

prozkoumat

to go around a place to learn things about it

• *We put up our tents and began to explore the island.* ➤ explorer, exploration (n) ❖

**10.18 loads (of)** (n) /ləʊdz (əv)/ - spousta

a large amount (of) • *We've got loads of time before the boat comes. Let's go to the café.* ➤ load (v) ❖

**10.19 trendy** (adj) /'trendi/ - módní

fashionable • *Her clothes are always*

*trendy.* ➤ trend (n) ❖

**10.20 plaza** (n) /'plɑ:zə/ - náměstí;

obchodní centrum

a public square, especially in a Spanish speaking country • *Local people and tourists can enjoy tapas at the cafés in the town plaza.* ❖

**10.21 architect** (n) /'ɑ:kitekt/ - architekt

a person who designs buildings • *The*

*architect designed a beautiful modern*

*home for us.* ➤ architecture (n),

architectural (adj) ❖

**10.22 reasonably-priced** (adj) /'ri:zənəbli

praɪst/ - za rozumnou cenu

not expensive • *This sofa is reasonably-*

*priced at 300 euros.* ❖

**10.23 stall** (n) /stɔ:l/ - stánek

a table with goods for sale in the street •

*The stalls were full of fresh fruit and*

*vegetables for people to buy.* ❖

**10.24 jungle** (n) /'dʒʌŋgl/ - džungle

a forest, especially tropical, where plants

and trees grow thickly and close together

• *The story of Mowgli is about a child who*

*was lost in the jungle in India and was*

*raised by animals.* ❖

**10.25 sustainable** (adj) /sʌs'teɪnəbl/ -

(trvale) udržitelný

which can keep an ecological balance by

not overusing natural resources • *Solar*

*power is a sustainable form of energy as*

*compared to fossil fuels, which are running*

*out.* ➤ sustain (v), sustainability (n) ❖ ✎

Opp: unsustainable

**10.26 environmentally-friendly** (adj)

/ɪn,vəɪrə'mentəli 'frendli/ - ekologicky

nezávadný

not harmful to the environment

• *Environmentally-friendly material, made from recycled clothes, is now used by some clothing companies.* ❖

**10.27 coral reef** (n) /'kɒrəl ri:f/ - korálový

útes

a long narrow line of coral, rocks and

other substances near the surface of the

sea • *You can swim here in the sea and*

*look at the beautiful coral reef.* ❖

**10.28 swamp** (n) /swɒmp/ - bažina;

mokřad

a flat area of land that is very wet or has a

lot of water where plants and/or trees

grow • *After the heavy rain, our garden*

*was like a swamp!* ❖

**10.29 dry forest** (n) /'draɪ ,fɒrɪst/ -

tropický střídavě vlhký les

a thick tropical forest which has very little

rain • *The dry forests of Madagascar are*

*home to many rare species of animals,*

*such as lemurs.* ❖

**10.30 tour guide** (n) /tʊə(r) gaɪd/ -

turistický průvodce

a person who takes tourists to interesting

places and gives information about them

• *The tour guide on our safari warned us*

*not to feed the animals.* ❖

**10.31 canopy** (n) /'kænəpi/ - klenba (větví

stromů)

the top layer of a forest, like a roof made

of leaves and branches • *If you climb up to*

*the observation platform, you will get an*

*amazing view of the rainforest canopy.* ❖

**10.32 rope** (n) /rəʊp/ - lano

very thick strong string • *The climbers*

*used ropes to pull themselves up the steep*

*cliff.* ❖

**10.33 misty** (adj) /'mɪsti/ - mlžný;

zahalený do mlhy

with light fog • *The boat disappeared in the distance across the misty lake.* ➤ mist (n) ❖

**10.34 haze** (adj) /heɪz/ - opar  
air with small drops of water that makes it difficult to see through • *A light haze covered the sea in the morning.* ➤ hazy (adj) ❖

**10.35 brightly** (adv) /'brɑ:tlɪ/ - jasně; světle  
with a lot of light • *The streets were decorated with brightly-coloured lights.* ➤ bright (adj), brighten (v), brightness (n) ❖

**10.36 toucan** (n) /'tu:kən/ - tukan  
a tropical bird with colourful feathers and a large beak • *Nora captured a shot of a toucan as it flew into its nest with a lizard in its mouth.* ❖

**10.37 hummingbird** (n) /'hʌmɪŋbɜ:d/ - kolibřík  
a very small bird that makes a sound when it stays in the same place in the air by moving its wings fast • *I recorded the sound of a tiny hummingbird as it flew above a flower.* ❖

**10.38 orchid** (n) /'ɔ:kɪd/ - orchidej  
a tropical flower • *The air was filled with the scent of orchids.* ❖

**10.39 terrifyingly** (adv) /'terɪfaɪɪŋli/ - hrozivě  
in a frightening way • *The jungle was filled with terrifyingly loud sounds.* ➤ terrify (v), terrified, terrifying (adj) ❖

**10.40 go-to** (adj) /'gəʊ tu:/ - módní; oblíbený; vytoužený  
which many people want to go to, use or refer to for a particular purpose • *Athens is a go-to destination for visitors to Greece.* ❖

**10.41 consist of** (phr v) /kən'sɪst ɒv/ - skládat se z  
to be formed from two or more things  
• *This book consists of ten chapters and twenty illustrations.* ❖

**10.42 branch** (n) /brɑ:ntʃ/ - větev

a part of a tree • *Look how many olives are growing on that branch!* ❖

**10.43 droplet** (n) /'drɒplət/ - kapička  
a small drop of liquid • *After the rain, the grass was covered with droplets of water.* ❖

**10.44 variety** (n) /və'raɪəti/ - rozmanitost; odrůda  
a lot of different things of the same type  
• *There's a wide variety of plants and trees in the rainforest.* ➤ vary (v), varied (adj) ❖

**10.45 fancy** (adj) /'fænsɪ/ - vybraný; nóbl  
expensive and fashionable • *Mia took us to a fancy restaurant on her birthday.* ❖

**10.46 wildlife** (n) /'waɪldlaɪf/ - divoká příroda  
animals and plants that live naturally in an area • *Water pollution in the lake is very bad for the wildlife, so the plants and animals are dying.* ❖

**10.47 harm** (v) /hɑ:m/ - uškodit; poškodit  
to hurt; to damage • *Eating too much junk food can harm your health and make you overweight.* ➤ harm (n), harmful (adj) ❖

**10.48 sustainability** (adj) /sʌs'teɪnəbɪləti/ - udržitelnost  
the use of energy and things in an environmentally-friendly way by not using up natural resources • *The sustainability of wind turbines as a source of energy is uncertain.* ➤ sustain (v), sustainable (adj) ❖

## Vocabulary

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**10.49 break** (n) /breɪk/ - pauza; krátká dovolená  
a short holiday • *If you don't like beach holidays, you could take a city break in Amsterdam.* ❖

**10.50 excursion** (n) /ɪks'kɜ:ʃn/ - výlet; exkurze  
a short trip • *We went on a school excursion to London for two days.* ❖

**10.51 road trip** (n) /'rəʊd trɪp/ - výlet

autem

a long-distance trip by car • *We drove through several mountain villages on our road trip.* ❖

**10.52 room service** (n) /'ru:m sɜ:vɪs/ -

pokožová služba

a service provided at a hotel, where guests order food or drinks which are brought to their room • *Our hotel breakfast was delivered by room service.* ❖

**10.53 resort** (n) /rɪ'zɔ:t/ - letovisko

a place where many people go on holiday

• *Majorca is a very popular resort for young people.* ❖

**10.54 cruise** (n) /kru:z/ - výletní plavba

a journey by sea or river, sometimes with accommodation on a ship • *The travel agent offered us tickets for a cruise on the River Seine.* ➤ cruise (v) ❖

**10.55 day trip** (n) /deɪ trɪp/ - jednodenní výlet

a short journey to a place and back on the same day • *You can go on a day trip on a boat to some of the islands near the coast.*

❖

**10.56 package tour** (n) /'pækɪdʒ tʊə(r)/ - organizovaný zájezd

an organised holiday that includes the cost of travel to different places, hotel, etc. • *The cost of our package tour included the coach trips, hotel room and meals.* ❖

**10.57 booking** (n) /'bʊkɪŋ/ - rezervace

an arrangement you make to use sth in the future, e.g. tickets, restaurant table, etc. • *She made her hotel booking online a few months before the trip.* ➤ book (v)

❖ \ Syn: reservation

**10.58 receptionist** (n) /rɪ'sepʃənɪst/ - recepční

a person in a hotel, office, etc. who helps people when they arrive, answers the telephone, etc. • *I asked the receptionist if I could have breakfast in my hotel room.*

➤ reception (n) ❖

**10.59 reservation** (n) /,rezə'veɪʃn/ -

rezervace

an arrangement you make to use sth in the future, e.g. tickets, restaurant table, etc. • *The restaurant is so popular that you can't get in without making a reservation.* ➤ reserve (v) ❖ \ Syn: booking

**10.60 query** (n) /'kwɪəri/ - dotaz

a question asking for information about sth • *The tour guide on the day trip answered all our queries about Delphi.* ➤ query (v) ❖

**10.61 place an order** (phr) /'pleɪs ən

'ɔ:də(r)/ - objednat (si)

to order sth • *She called the restaurant and placed an order for a takeaway.* ❖

**10.62 stay** (n) /steɪ/ - pobyt

a visit to a place where you stay for a limited time • *I hope you enjoy your stay in our town.* ➤ stay (v) ❖

**10.63 reserve** (v) /rɪ'zɜ:v/ - rezervovat

to keep sth for a particular purpose or time • *Those seats are reserved for visitors.* ➤ reservation (n) ❖

**10.64 tip** (v) /tɪp/ - dát spopitné

to give sb extra money to thank them for a service they have done for you • *It's considered polite to tip taxi drivers in New York.* ➤ tip (n) ❖

**10.65 unpack** (v) /,ʌn'pæk/ - vybalit

to take things out of a bag or box • *When I got to my hotel room, I unpacked my suitcase and put on my swimsuit ready for the beach.* ❖ \ Opp: pack

**10.66 unfamiliar with** (adj) /,ʌnfə'mɪliə(r)

wɪθ/ - neznalý; neobeznámený

not knowing or having experience of sth

• *As I was unfamiliar with the language, it was helpful to have a tour guide in Moscow.* ❖

**10.67 currency** (n) /'kʌrənsi/ - měna

the money used in a country • *The currency used in Australia is the Australian dollar.* ❖

**10.68 patiently** (adv) /'peɪʃntli/ - trpělivě

calmly, without getting annoyed • *The receptionist listened patiently to our comments about the room.* > patient (adj), patience (n) ❖ ✎ Opp: impatiently  
**10.69 turn** (v) /tɜ:n/ - změnit se to change into a different condition • *The weather turned cold as the wind blew from the north.* > turn (n) ❖

**10.70 amusement park** (n) /ə'mju:zmənt pa:k/ - zábavní park; pouť a place where people can pay to go on rides to have fun • *Have you tried a ride on the big wheel at the amusement park? It's so exciting!* ❖

## Grammar

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**10.71 beetle** (n) /'bi:tl/ - brouk an insect that folds its wings inside a hard covering on its back • *The shiny green beetle flew down and landed on a flower.* ❖

**10.72 paella** (n) /paɪ'elə/ - paella a Spanish dish made with rice, chicken, seafood and vegetables cooked together • *The first meal I had in Madrid was a huge plate of delicious paella.* ❖

**10.73 deal** (n) /di:l/ - výhodná koupě/nabídka a low-priced offer • *If we can find a good lastminute hotel deal, we'll take a short city break.* ❖

**10.74 tapas** (n) /'tæpəs/ - tapas a variety of Spanish foods in small portions, usually served as snacks • *We ate lunch on the plane to Spain, so we just had some tapas in the evening.* ❖

**10.75 palace** (n) /'pæləs/ - palác a building that is the home of a king, queen or other important person • *Were you impressed when you saw Buckingham Palace on your tour of London?* ❖

## Listening

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**10.76 amazed** (adj) /ə'meɪzd/ - užaslý

very surprised • *He was amazed to see his old friend sitting next to him on the plane.* > amaze (v), amazing (adj), amazement (n) ❖

**10.77 amused** (adj) /ə'mju:zd/ - pobavený thinking that sth is funny • *The teacher wasn't the slightest bit amused when his students played a trick on him.* > amuse (v), amusing (adj), amusement (n) ❖

**10.78 annoyed** (adj) /ə'nɔɪd/ - našťvaný a little bit angry • *I got annoyed at the neighbour's car alarm, which kept me awake all night.* > annoy (v), annoying (adj), annoyance (n) ❖

**10.79 anxious** (adj) /'æŋkjəs/ - zneklidněný nervous or worried • *She felt anxious before her driving test.* > anxiety (n), anxiously (adv) ❖

**10.80 delighted** (adj) /dɪ'laɪtɪd/ - nadšený very pleased or happy • *Tommy was delighted with his presents.* > delight (n), delightful (adj) ❖

**10.81 convenient** (adj) /kən'vi:nɪənt/ - praktický; vhodný useful because it saves you time or does not cause you problems • *Modern appliances are convenient and make life much easier.* > convenience (n) ❖ ✎ Opp: inconvenient

**10.82 zip-line** (n) /'zɪp laɪn/ - lanový skluz a rope between two points high above the ground for people to slide along it for fun • *The children had great fun riding down the zip-line in the adventure park.* > zip-lining (n) ❖

**10.83 concerned** (adj) /kən'sɜ:nd/ - mající starost worried about sb/sth • *Her parents are concerned because she is not doing well at school.* > concern (v, n) ❖

**10.84 fed up** (adj) /'fed 'ʌp/ - otrávený bored or tired of doing sth • *After living in Morocco for years, he got fed up with the hot weather and moved back to the UK.* ❖

**10.85 humid** (adj) /'hju:mɪd/ - vlhký (horký a dusný)  
wet; damp • *The atmosphere was hot and humid.* ➤ humidity (n) ❖

**10.86 run out (of)** (phr v) /rʌn aʊt (əv)/ - dojit  
to finish a supply of sth • *We didn't reach the top of the mountain because we ran out of time before dark.* ❖

## Speaking

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**10.87 air conditioning** (n) /eə kən'dɪʃənɪŋ/ - klimatizace

a system that cools the air in a building  
• *It's very hot today, so I'll turn on the air conditioning.* ➤ air conditioner (n), airconditioned (adj) ❖

**10.88 eye contact** (n) /'aɪ 'kɒntækt/ - oční kontakt

looking into sb's eyes • *Making eye contact is important for communication.*

❖

**10.89 holiday maker** (n) /'hɒlɪdeɪ ,meɪkə(r)/ - rekreant; turista

a tourist • *In the summer, the islands fill with holiday makers.* ❖

## Grammar

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**10.90 wake-up call** (n) /'weɪk ʌp kɔ:l/ - buzení telefonem

a phone call that you ask sb to make to wake you up at a certain time • *The ferry leaves at 8.15, so I've ordered a wake-up call for 6.45.* ❖

**10.91 satnav** (n) /'sætneɪv/ - satelitní navigace

a computer that uses information from satellites to show or tell a driver of a vehicle how to get to a place • *You won't get lost if you get a satnav for your car.*

❖ NB: *Satnav* is an abbreviation for 'satellite navigation'.

**10.92 guide book** (n) /'gaɪd bʊk/ - průvodce

a book with information about a place for visitors • *This is a useful guide book for anyone travelling to Crete. It has loads of information about the sights.* ❖

## Use your English

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**10.93 permit** (v) /pə'mɪt/ - povolit  
to allow • *Students are not permitted to leave the room during the exam.* ➤

permission, permit (n) ❖

**10.94 permission** (n) /pə'mɪʃn/ - povolení  
the act of saying that sb is allowed to do sth • *Our teacher gave us permission to leave the room when we finished our test.*

➤ permit (v, n) ❖

**10.95 surprisingly** (adv) /sə'praɪzɪŋli/ - překvapivě; neočekávaně

in a way you didn't expect • *Surprisingly, the hotel was much better than the reviews we had read.* ➤ surprise (n, v), surprising, surprised (adj) ❖

**10.96 backpacking** (n) /'bækpækɪŋ/ - trampování

travelling for pleasure and carrying a backpack • *They went backpacking around Wales and stayed at youth hostels.* ➤ backpack (v), backpacker (n) ❖

**10.97 helpful** (adj) /'helpfl/ - užitečný  
useful • *The guide gave us some helpful advice about where to eat out in the city.* ➤ helpfully (adv), help (n, v) ❖

**10.98 ease** (n) /i:z/ - lehkost; pohoda  
lack of difficulty • *The road was clearly shown on the map, so we found our way back with ease.* ➤ easy (adj), easily (adv), ease (v) ❖

**10.99 common sense** (n) /'kɒmən sens/ - zdravý/selský rozum  
the ability to make sensible decisions • *Please use your common sense and don't go climbing in a storm.* ❖

**10.100 translate** (v) /trænz'leɪt/ - přeložit  
to change writing or speech into another language • *Can you translate this letter into*

*Spanish?* > translation, translator (n) ❖  
**10.101 translation** (n) /trænz'leɪʃn/ -  
překlad  
words that have been changed from one  
language into another • *The book contains  
English translations of Italian poetry.*  
> translate (v), translator (n) ❖  
**10.102 sandstorm** (n) /'sændstɔ:m/ -  
písečná bouře  
a desert storm in which strong winds blow  
sand into the air • *The sandstorm  
prevented them from going any further  
across the Sahara Desert.* ❖  
**10.103 depart** (v) /dɪ'pɑ:t/ - odjet  
leave • *The train departs at nine and  
arrives in London two hours later.* >  
departure (n) ❖  
**10.104 departure** (n) /dɪ'pɑ:tʃə(r)/ -  
odjezd; odlet  
leaving a place at a particular time  
• *All the flight departures from Zurich  
were late because of bad weather.* >  
depart (v) ❖  
**10.105 board** (v) /bɔ:d/ - nastoupit  
to get on a plane, boat, etc. to start  
travelling • *The passengers waited for  
three hours to board the plane that arrived  
late.* > boarding (adj, n) ❖  
**10.106 boarding pass** (n) /'bɔ:dɪŋ pɑ:s/ -  
palubní vstupenka  
a card that you show to board a plane  
• *I printed out our boarding passes from  
the internet so that we didn't waste time  
at the airport.* ❖  
**10.107 architecture** (n) /'ɑ:kɪtektʃə(r)/ -  
architektura  
buildings and other structures • *The  
Ariana Museum in Geneva is a beautiful  
example of 19th century architecture.* >  
architect (n) ❖  
**10.108 highlands** (n pl) /'haɪləndz/ -  
vysočina; hornatina  
an area of land that has a lot of high  
mountains • *They went climbing in the  
rocky highlands of the Andes in Bolivia.* >  
highland (adj), highlander (n) ❖

**10.109 mountainous** (adj) /'maʊntənəs/ -  
hornatý  
with a lot of mountains • *The Scottish  
Highlands are a famous mountainous area  
which attracts many climbers from around  
the world.* > mountain, mountaineer,  
mountaineering (n) ❖  
**10.110 region** (n) /'ri:dʒən/ - oblast; kraj  
area • *He knows every mountain path in  
this region.* > regional (adj) ❖  
**10.111 bumpy** (adj) /'bʌmpɪ/ - hrbolatý;  
kodrcavý  
a bumpy journey is uncomfortable  
because the car or plane moves up and  
down because of bad road or weather  
conditions • *It's a bumpy road because  
the surface is full of holes.* > bump (v, n)  
❖  
**10.112 landing** (n) /'lændɪŋ/ - přistání  
the act of bringing an aircraft down to the  
ground • *It was a smooth flight all the  
way to Vienna, but the landing was a bit  
scary due to the snowstorm.* > land (v) ❖  
**10.113 drop off** (phr v) /drɒp ɒf/ - vysadit  
to take sb somewhere by car and leave  
them there • *Can you drop me off at the  
station?* ❖  
**10.114 get around** (phr v) /get ə'raʊnd/ -  
pohybovat se  
to move from place to place • *The tourists  
get around the island on scooters.* ❖  
**10.115 get away** (phr v) /get ə'weɪ/ - utéci  
to escape • *The actor rushed to his car to  
get away from the fans at the airport.* ❖  
**10.116 get on** (phr v) /get ɒn/ - nastoupit  
to board a plane, train, etc. • *They got on  
the plane last.* ❖ ✎ Opp: get off  
**10.117 put up** (phr v) /pʊt ʌp/ - vztyčit  
to put sth together or build sth • *We put  
up the tent and got inside.* ❖  
**10.118 see off** (phr v) /si: ɒf/ - vyprovodit  
to say or wave goodbye to sb leaving from  
an airport, station, etc. • *Her parents saw  
her off at the station when she left for  
Amsterdam.* ❖  
**10.119 set off** (phr v) /set ɒf/ - vyrazit

to start a journey • *Let's set off early so we don't get stuck in traffic.* ❖

**10.120 escape** (v) /ɪ'skeɪp/ - uniknout to get away from a place where you do not want to be • *They were lucky to escape from the avalanche alive.* ➤

escape (n) ❖

**10.121 wave** (v) /weɪv/ - mávat to raise your arm and move your hand to say hello or goodbye to sb • *As they sailed away, many of the ship's passengers waved to the people standing at the harbour.* ➤ wave (n) ❖

**10.122 assemble** (v) /ə'sembl/ - sestavit to put together • *Please help me assemble this cupboard as the instructions don't make sense.* ➤ assembly (n) ❖

**10.123 regular** (adj) /'regjələ(r)/ - pravidelný done often • *Although she doesn't see her grandparents often, they make regular phone calls to catch up.* ➤ regularly (adv) ❖

**10.124 street food** (n) /'stri:t ,fu:d/ - jídlo ze stánku food cooked and sold by people outside to eat immediately • *Hot roasted corn is my favourite street food.* ❖

**10.125 heat** (n) /hi:t/ - žár; horko the quality of being hot • *I sat under the beach umbrella to avoid the heat of the sun.* ➤ heat (v), hot (adj) ❖

**10.126 plantation** (n) /plɑ:n'teɪʃn/ - plantáž a large area of land where a particular type of crop is grown • *Sri Lanka is known for its tea plantations.* ❖

**10.127 camper** (n) /'kæmpə(r)/ - táborník; karavan sb who is living in a tent, usually for a holiday • *The campers put up their tents quickly, and then cooked their food on a barbecue.* ➤ camp (v), camping (n) ❖

**10.128 trail** (n) /treɪl/ - stezka a path through the countryside • *The trail led to the lake.* ❖

**10.129 get on** (phr v) /get ɒn/ - zvládat to manage • *How are you getting on at your new school?* ❖

## Writing

Pages 122–123

**10.130 filthy** (adj) /'fɪlθi/ - špinavý very dirty • *Take your muddy boots off before you come into the house. They're filthy!* ➤ filth (n) ❖

**10.131 second-class** (adj) /'sekənd kla:s/ - druhořadý; podřadný not of the highest quality • *Most companies now refer to second-class seats as 'touristclass'.* ❖

**10.132 non-stop** (adj) /nɒn-stɒp/ - nepřetržitý continuous • *The whole holiday was a nonstop party!* ❖

**10.133 picturesque** (adj) /pɪktʃə'resk/ - malebný; barvitý beautiful to look at • *The picturesque islands in the Mediterranean are great places to take photos.* ❖

**10.134 once-in-a-lifetime** (adj) /wʌns ɪn ə 'laɪftaɪm/ - jedinečný; neopakovatelný very special because it probably won't happen again (chance, experience, etc.) • *They went on a once-in-a-lifetime cruise in the Caribbean.* ❖

**10.135 breathtaking** (adj) /'breθteɪkɪŋ/ - dechberoucí very exciting or impressive • *The view from our room was breathtaking!* ❖

**10.136 idyllic** (adj) /ɪ'dɪlɪk/ - idylický extremely, beautiful, pleasant and peaceful • *The idyllic beach was the perfect place to relax.* ❖

**10.137 scenery** (n) /'si:nəri/ - scénérie (výhled apod.) the natural features of a part of a country, such as mountains, forests, etc. • *The scenery around the red rocks of Utah is utterly breathtaking.* ❖

**10.138 abroad** (adv) /ə'brɔ:d/ - v zahraničí; do zahraničí

in or to another country • *I've never been abroad, but I'd like to travel to other countries when I can afford it.* ❖

**10.139 he is in for a surprise** (phr) /ɪn fər ə sə'praɪz/ - čeká ho překvapení to be about to get a surprise • *If you think there's no nightlife on the island, you're in for a surprise.* ❖ \ Also: be in for a shock

**10.140 be well worth** (phr) - rozhodně stát za

very much; used to emphasise some adjectives • *The Louvre Museum is well worth a visit.* ❖

**10.141 miss** (v) /mɪs/ - propást not to do, experience or see sth • *The awesome scenery around Lake Carezza is not to be missed.* ❖

**10.142 officially** (adv) /ə'fɪʃəli/ - oficiálně formally • *The new bridge was officially opened in 2004.* > official (adj) ❖

**10.143 let-down** (n) /'let,daʊn/ - zklamání a disappointment • *The resort was a let-down. In fact, it was terrible.* > let down (phr v) ❖

**10.144 roller-coaster** (n) /'rəʊlə,kəʊstə(r)/ - horská dráha

a track with very steep slopes, which people ride on in a small train at amusement parks • *Maria got really scared on the roller-coaster because she hates going on such fast rides.* ❖

**10.145 catchy** (adj) /'kætʃi/ - chytlavý nice and easy to remember • *You need a catchy tune for the advert so people will remember it.* ❖

**10.146 overpriced** (adj) /əʊvə'praɪst/ - předražený more expensive than sth is worth • *Some of the cafés in the centre are overpriced and you'll pay a lot for a soft drink.* > overprice (v) ❖

**10.147 live up to (my) expectations** (expr) /lɪv ʌp tə (maɪ) ɛkspek'teɪʃnz/ - splnit očekávání to be as good as sb hopes • *I thought the*

*film would be funny, but it didn't live up to my expectations; it was silly.* ❖

\ Syn: meet my expectations

## Video

### Page 124

**10.148 kayaker** (n) /'kaɪ,ækə(r)/ - kajakář sb who is travelling by kayak • *A group of kayakers passed our boat on the river.*

> kayak (n, v), kayaking (n) ❖

**10.149 helmet** (n) /'helmt/ - přilba a hard hat that protects your head • *In Formula 1 racing, the drivers wear helmets to protect their heads.* ❖

**10.150 kayak** (n) /'kaɪ,æk/ - kajak a light narrow boat that you sit in and move with paddles • *She paddled her kayak across the lake against the current.*

> kayak (v), kayaking, kayaker (n) ❖

**10.151 paddle** (n) /'pædl/ - pádlo a pole with a flat end that you use to move a boat in the water • *Tom's raft got out of control when he dropped his paddle in the river.* > paddle (v), ❖

**10.152 rapids** (n pl) /'ræpɪdz/ - peřeje a part of a river where the water flows fast over rocks • *He fell into the river when he tried to go down the rapids in his kayak.* > rapid (adj) ❖

**10.153 strap** (n) /stræp/ - popruh a long narrow piece of strong material • *We tied the kayaks onto the top of the car with long straps.* > strap (v) ❖

**10.154 lively** (adj) /'laɪvli/ - čilý full of energy; interesting and exciting • *The lively young goats ran across the field after their mother.* ❖

**10.155 fatal** (adj) /'feɪtl/ - smrtící; smrtelný causing death • *He never looked after his health and, at the age of 50, he died of a fatal illness.* > fatality (n), fatally (adv) ❖

**10.156 headwaters** (n pl) /'hedwɔ:təz/ - prameny; horní tok small streams which join and form the start of a river • *We carried our kayaks*

*down past the headwaters until the river was wide enough to paddle on.* ❖

**10.157 classic** (adj) /'klæsɪk/ - typický  
typical; ordinary • *He made the classic mistake of putting up his tent in the sun. It got too hot too early.* ➤ classic (n) ❖

**10.158 glacier** (n) /'glæsiə(r)/ - ledovec  
(pevninský)

a large mass of ice formed by snow on mountains that moves very slowly down a valley • *We stepped carefully onto the glacier as the ice was dangerous.* ❖

**10.159 portage** (v) /'pɔ:tɪdʒ/ - přenášet  
(lod')

to carry a boat between two rivers or parts of a river • *They had to portage their boats for a few metres between the canal and the river.* ➤ portage (n) ❖